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난이도 5 &6

자기소개

묘사,세부묘사,경험

묘사,경험,경험

묘사,경험,경험

정보요청,문제해결,문제해결경험

세부묘사, 세부묘사

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PERFT 전략

Function 주어진 과제를 제대로

Accuracy 언어과 명확하고 문법적으로 맞는지

Content and Context 관련된 정보를 말할 수있는지

TextType 충분히 디테일한지

습관 묘사 / 과거 / 경험 / 비교

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1. **습관 문제 (PERFT)**

**Present main point**

I find that ~~ because 이유

I tend to ~습관

Whenever 행동 예시

**Example and Relative(과거, 비교) 명확히 다른 뚜렷한 예시를 말할 것**

Back in the days, 문장끝에 back then

주어 Relatively(렐레트블리) 동사

**Fact 다시 매인포인트 집중하기 (현재, 기분)**

But on top of that

**Tip back to Mp 마무리 so this is reason why I find ~**

So yeah that’s **pretty much** what I do ~

Probably 넣기

So 빼기 so yeah 같이쓰기

1. **묘사 문제**
2. **P**

왜 그렇게 느끼는지 설명 (감정, 의견, 이유)

Especially here in korea 식으로 문장 쓰기

To v도 좋지만 love ving 자주쓰기

Alright , well 번갈아가면서 쓰기

In korea or throughout korea

Enjoyable 쓰기 funny 보단

I want to talk about 보단 let me talk about, let me tell you로 쓰기

혹은 There’s this coworker that I work with / I have this coworker

Smile can be quite addictive

Im not good (부정으로 시작해서 긍정으로 끝나는 문장 구조도 써보자 )

1. **ER**

두 가지 예시로 답변을 더 풍부하게(1. Now 2. Also )

For one ~~ / and another reason~~

Very도 좋지만 just so 사용해보기

예시에 행동 추가

앞문장에 주어로 시작했으면 뒷문장은 it혹은 there로 받기

You’ll often find us having Korean food

Things 대신 Aspects 관점 써보기

For instance 패턴쓰기 For example 보단

1. **F**

다시 매인포인트와 나에게 어떻게 영향을 주는지

But on top of that

And So

1. **T**

깔끔하게 Ovarall ~ 다시 강조

AnyWay(How) MP

Adore 좋아하다

1. **과거 경험 문제**

시제를 잘 사용하는지

PERFT 전략

P = 매인 포인트 명확하게 제시, 주제와 감정을 처음부터 강조, 중요한 아이디어를 반복

두세개의 예시나 er을 활용할 수 있는 과거 주제를 선정해야 함

A while back 패턴

General -> specific 내용

ER = 주제와 다른 예시 두개 알려주기

NOW , Of course, Now, of course 라는 표현을 사용하기

두번째 예시 also 사용

정확한 행동 추가하기 ex) Netflix to whatch a movie

F= 다시 맨처음 주제로 넘어오기 새로운정보 x

Direct quotation 사용하면 좋음 he was like “~~”

T = 답변 요약, 문장 전체를 깔끔하게 정리

Till this day 과거부터 내가 하고 있는 일(MP)

1. **비교 문제(과거와 현재의 차이 등)**

감정과 이유를 분명하게 표현하기

처음부터 시제 섞지 않고 쓰기, 차이를 분명하게 비교

현재 상황, 감정, 이유

과거 상황, 감정, 이유

P= 현재

Ex) I do not favor visiting mountains here in korea. And the reason why I say this is because

Packed full of people.

Even though it’s well-developed. I don’t really like our city

감정 it can get very annoying sometimes

ER = 과거

I went to a lot of amateur 모르는 주제

But in the past , let say 10 years ago

There was absolutely no traffic whatsoever. 전혀 완전한

I miss those days

F = 다시 현재 (새로운 주제 x)

Ex) but these days everything has changed

You’r likely going to have someone else in the background

And that’s something that I’m not found of.

T = So yeah, And so, in any case 적절하게 쓰면서 결과 정리 (새로운 정보 x)

And so in nay case that’s how I view my city now .

That’s my point of view

And I miss what it used to be 그랬었다

1. **Role play 11 질문하고 반응하고 반복**

실제 대화처럼 자연스럽게하는 것이 목표

Sample problem

I’d like to give you a situation to act it out

You want to buy a new bicycle

Call a bike shop and ask three or four questions about the features of the bike you want to buy

상대방의 말 반복

대화의 참여도를 높임

쉽고 자연스러운 흐름

Hi there I’m interested in buying a mountain bike from you guys

And I have a few questions about it if that’s okay

Ok so , do you have any bikes with a comfortable seat?

I really dislike bikes with hard seats

Oh you sell extra comfortable seats separately(대답 및 반복)

That’s perfect ok I also want to know if you have a 7-speed automatic

Because sometimes I have to go up hills and it needs to be easy for me

Yeah you have many 7-speed bikes available?

That good to here

Ok my last question is

Does it come with an automatic locking mechanism

Becauese I don’t want it to get stolen

Oh wow I can lock it using my smartphone? 반복

That’s exactly what I was looking for

Alright that answers all my questions

I’ll stop by the store and check it out in person

Thanks so much for your help

구체적인 사물 바이크 -> 산악 바이크

Few question -> 3개 질문 느낌

Here are few conditions for my mountain bike

Youknow I’m tight consumer

마지막엔 my last question is ~~

마지막엔 감사

1. **Role play 12 문제 해결에 초점**

Tmi를 넣어서 상황을 설명

해결책 제시 -> 무조건 부정적으로 반응

두번째 해결책 제시 -> 문제해결

긍정적인 마무리

예시 문제 -> I’m sorry but there is a problem I need you to resolve. You were supposed to be on train to visit a friend however, you missed the train and can’t go meet your friend as promised call your friend and explain the situation give two to three alternatives to solve the problem

예시 대답 ->

Hey sarah, sorry if it’s a bit noisy here

Can you here me?

Ok alright so … I don’t know how this happened, but I think I missed the train

I’m so sorry

Ok so , I have an idea but it’s not the best

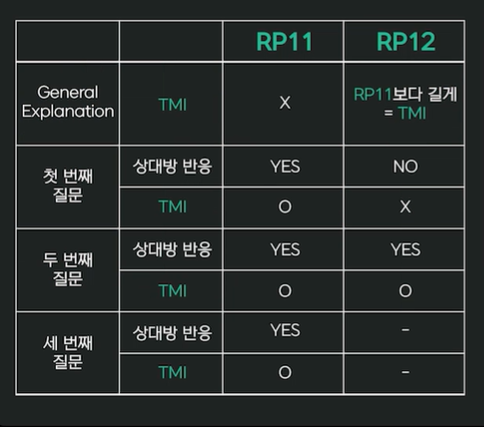
The next train will be in 6 hours.

You think it’ll be alright if I take the train? 질문

No? that’s too late? Ok I totally understand

Then what about I take a taxi instead?

I’ll still be around 30minutes late but it’s faster than waiting for the train, right? (TMI)

Yeah you think taking the taxi is a much better idea?

Ok I’ll grab one right away

Sorry again sarah

I promise this won’t happen again. See you in a bit

Won’t를 습관화하자

See you in a bit

1. **Role play 13 past experience 랑 비슷**

I going to the mall = I went

I felt a little frustreated but I couldn’t do anything about it

Negatice = wasn’t

Positive = satisfied 표현 사용하기

In the end,

I ended up 결과

It is what it is (I guess) 할 수 없이

Have you ever had a problem while you were shopping

Perhaps a store did not have an item you wanted

Or, something you wanted was too expensive

Tell me about that problem in detail and what you did to deal with that situation

Oh yeah, actually, I tend to do most of my shopping online these days. There are a lot of reasons for that, but a while back, I had a few frustrating experiences shopping in physical stores, and I guess those kind of stuck with me.

For one, I’m a pretty tall and broad person, so finding clothes that fit me has always been a challenge. Unlike most people who start by looking for a design they like, I always have to check the size first. I remember going to the mall once, trying to find a jacket for winter. I felt a little frustrated because no matter how many stores I went to, the sizes were either too small or just didn’t feel right. In the end, I had to settle for something I didn’t really like. It is what it is, I guess.

Also, I’ve noticed that online stores have way more options. For example, I was looking for a specific type of sneakers a while back, and none of the local stores had them. But when I searched online, there were so many choices, and I even found a discount. I ended up ordering them, and honestly, I was pretty satisfied with how easy the whole process was compared to running around in stores.

stuff is always cheaper there, though, like they’ve got coupons for everything or something. It’s honestly kind of ridiculous.

Till this day, I still prefer online shopping for these reasons. It saves time, has more options, and I don’t have to deal with the hassle of trying to find sizes that fit. So yeah, that’s why online shopping works better for me.

1. **I H U 14 문제**

항상 비교하는 것으로 처리 해야함

**과거와 현재를 비교**하거나 **두 가지 다른 것을 비교**하거나

과거와 현재를 비교는 perft 전략

그외는 A – B 전략

1. A와 B가 뭔지 설명
2. A에 대해서 특징 장점에 대해 설명
3. B에 대해서 특징 장점에 대해 설명 (On the other hand)
4. A와 B의 차이를 보여주기
5. 간단한 결론 (if I had to choose ~~)

Gatherings can be very different in a small town compared to a big city

These gathering are usually Small in size

Overwhelming

View 관점

첫번째 Former 두번째 Latter

If I had to choose, I’d prefer the former: a gathering in a small town

I love ~ = I’m fond of 사물

But still = anyway

Korean vibe 분위기